

# Digital Communication Systems

## ECS 452

**Asst. Prof. Dr. Prapun Sukksompong**

(ผศ.ดร.ประพันธ์ สุขสมปอง)

[prapun@siit.tu.ac.th](mailto:prapun@siit.tu.ac.th)



### Office Hours:

BKD, 4th floor of Sirindhralai building

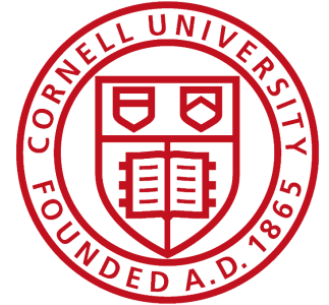
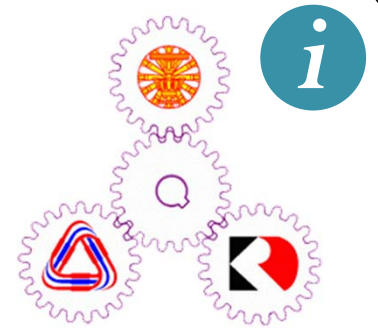
**Monday**                      14:00-16:00

**Thursday**                      10:30-11:30

**Friday**                         14:00-15:00

# Me?

- Ph.D. from **Cornell** University, USA
- In Electrical and Computer Engineering
- Minor: Mathematics (Probability Theory)
- Ph.D. Research: Neuro-Information Theory
- Current Research:  
Wireless Communications
- 2009 and 2013 SIIT Best Teaching Awards
- 2011 SIIT Research Award
- 2013 TU Outstanding Young Researcher Award



[prapun.com](http://prapun.com)





# Getting Info About This Course

Announcements

- The **syllabus** contains tentative information.
- I will announce **in class** and on the **web site** if there is any change.
- You are **responsible** for making sure that you obtain this information.
- Come to classes **on time** and listen carefully for **announcement(s)**.
- For those who want a preview of the class materials, old slides along with the notes and HWs from earlier years are also available on my web site (**prapun.com**).

# Course Web Site

prapun.com

Current version

## Teaching

- For 2/2015, he teaches
  - [ECS203](#) (Fundamentals of Electrical Engineering)
  - [ECS452](#) (Digital Communication Systems)
- For 1/2015, he teaches
  - [ECS315](#) (Probability and Random Processes)
  - [ECS332](#) (Principles of Communications)
  - [ECS204](#) (Basic Electrical Engineering Laboratory) (For non-major students)
- For 2/2014, he teaches
  - [ECS203](#) (Basic Electrical Engineering) (For non-major students)
  - [ECS455](#) (Mobile Communications)
  - [ECS204](#) (Basic Electrical Engineering Laboratory) (For non-major students)
  - [ICT Elementary for Embedded Systems](#) (Fourier transform and principles of communications)
- For 1/2014, he teaches
  - [ECS315](#) (Probability and Random Processes)
  - [ECS452](#) (Digital Communication Systems)

Last-year version



Asst. Prof. Dr. Prapun Suksompong (ผศ.ดร.ประพันธ์ สุขสมปอง) is currently a [faculty member](#) at [Sirindhorn International Institute of Technology \(SIIT\)](#), Thammasat University, [Thailand](#). In 1997, he received the [King's Scholarship](#) to study in the [School of Electrical and Computer Engineering \(ECE\)](#) at [Cornell University](#). He topped the [Cornell ECE class of 2002](#), with the highest GPA among all engineering students. He then received the Cornell's fellowship for his graduate study. Prapun joined Prof. [Toby Berger's](#) group in 2003 and got his Ph.D. in 2008.

Right after his graduation, he started his teaching career at SIIT. His research interest is in the areas of [communication theory](#), [information theory](#), [probability theory](#), and [theoretical neuroscience](#). In 2012, he (along with two other faculty members in the Wireless Communication Research Group) received the 2011 SIIT Research Award. In 2014, he received the 2013 Outstanding Young Researcher Award (รางวัลนักวิจัยรุ่นใหม่ดีเด่นระดับคณะ ประเภทอาจารย์) from Thammasat University.

[Ajarn](#) Prapun always highly values the teaching aspect of his career and his life. Many of his notes are available on his personal websites. In 2006, he received the Teaching Assistant of the Year Award from members of the Cornell IEEE Student Branch "for exemplary teaching in ECE". In 2010 and in 2014, he also received the Best Teaching Awards from SIIT.

For more information, [here is his CV](#). (Download [pdf version](#).)

## Teaching

- For 2/2015, he teaches
  - [ECS203](#) ([Basic Electrical Engineering](#)) (For non-major students)
  - [ECS452](#) ([Digital Communication Systems](#))
- For 1/2015, he taught
  - [ECS315](#) ([Probability and Random Processes](#))
  - [ECS332](#) ([Principles of Communications](#))
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  - [ICT Elementary for Embedded Systems](#) (Fourier transform and principles of communications)
- For 1/2014, he taught
  - [ECS315](#) ([Probability and Random Processes](#))
  - [ECS452](#) ([Digital Communication Systems](#))



# Course Web Site

- Announcements
- References
- Handouts (Posted before corresponding lectures; also available at the copy center)
- Annotated Notes/Slides (Posted after corresponding lectures)
- Calendar
  - Exams
  - HW due dates

Please check the course website regularly.

[www2.siit.tu.ac.th/prapun/ecs452/](http://www2.siit.tu.ac.th/prapun/ecs452/)



ECS 452: Digital Communication Systems

**Synopsis**

The subject of digital communications involves the transmission of information in digital form from a source that generates the information to one or more destinations. This course extends the knowledge gained from ECS312 (Principles of Communications) and ECS313 (Probability and Random Processes). Basic principles that underlie the analysis and design of digital communication systems are covered. This semester, the main focus includes performance analysis (symbol error probabilities, optimal receivers, and limits information theoretic quantities). These topics are challenging but the presented material are carefully selected to keep the difficulty level appropriate for undergraduate students.

**Announcements**

- This site can be accessed via [ecs452.prapun.com](http://ecs452.prapun.com)
- A basic RSS feed is available for tracking site updates.
- Welcome to ECS452! Feel free to look around this site.

**General Information**

- **Instructor:** Asst. Prof. Dr. Prapun Sukkompong ([prapun@siit.tu.ac.th](mailto:prapun@siit.tu.ac.th))
  - Office: 8K2, 4th floor of Srinakharinrajit building
  - Office Hour (Tentative): M 14:00-18:00, R 10:30 - 11:30, F 14:00 - 15:00
  - **Additionally, please feel free to ask any question or express any concern after class.**
- Course Syllabus (To be distributed in class)
- **Textbook:** [P&S] Proakis and Salehi, Digital Communications, 5th Edition, McGraw-Hill, 2007.
- **References**
  - [C] Robert G. Gallager, Principles of Digital Communications, Cambridge University Press, 2006.
    - 6.450 Principles of Digital Communications I Fall 2006
  - [B] Bernard Sklar, Digital communications: fundamentals and applications, Prentice Hall, 2001. Call No. TK5103.7 S55 2001.
  - [N&S] Ho H. Nguyen and Ed Shewchuk, A first course in digital communications, Cambridge University Press, 2009. Call No. TK5103.7 N49 2009
  - [Z&T] Rodger E. Ziemer and William H. Tranter, Principles of Communications, 6th International Call No. TK5103.7 Z55 2001.
  - [N&S] Ho H. Nguyen and Ed Shewchuk, A first course in digital communications, Cambridge University Press, 2009. Call No. TK5103.7 N49 2009
  - [Z&T] Rodger E. Ziemer and William H. Tranter, Principles of Communications, 6th International student edition, John Wiley & Sons Ltd, 2010.
    - Call No. QA273 Y384 2005. ISBN: 978-0-471-27214-4
  - Student Companion Site
  - [L&D] R.F. Luthi and Zhi Ding, Modern Digital and Analog Communication Systems, 4th Edition, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009. Call No. TK5101 L333 2009
  - J. G. Proakis and M. Salehi, Communication Systems Engineering, 2nd Edition, Prentice Hall, 2002. ISBN: 0-11-095007-6
  - S.S. Haykin, Communication Systems, 4th Edition, John Wiley & Sons, 2001. Call Number: TK5101 H58 2001.
  - [D&S] C. K. J. N. A. Sellars, and A. C. Kham, Software Receiver Design: Build Your Own Digital Communication System in Five Easy Steps, 1st ed., Cambridge University Press, 2011.
    - [J&S] C.S. Johnson and W.A. Sethares, Telecommunications Breakdown: Concepts of Communication Transmitted via Software-Defined Radio, Prentice Hall, 2005.
  - [C&T] Thomas M. Cover, Joy A. Thomas, Elements of Information Theory, Second Edition, Wiley-Interscience, 2006
  - F. Sukkompong, ECS312: Principles of Communications
  - M&TL&S Primer, 8th edition T. A. Davis. CRC Press, 2010.
  - MIT RES.6.007 Signals and Systems (1987) on Youtube

**Handouts and Course Material**

- Slides: Course Introduction
- Section 1: Elements of a Digital Communication System
- Section 2: Source Coding
- Problem Set
- HW 1

**Calendar**

**Reading Assignment**

- **Info. Links**
  - Information Theory Basics (Free sample chapter from the textbook "Information Theory Tools for Image Processing" by Miguel Ferras, Anton Barbera, Jaume Rigau, Qing Xu, and Mateu Sbert.
  - Article: IEEE 802.11ac—Wi-Fi for the Mobile and Video Generation
  - C.S. Shannon
    - Paper: C.E. Shannon, "A Mathematical Theory of Communication", Bell System Technical Journal, vol. 27, pp. 379-423, 623-656, July, October, 1948.
    - Video: Claude Shannon - Father of the Information Age.

# Course Website: Notes & Slides

- Some **PDF notes/slides** will be posted *before* the corresponding lectures.
  - Hard copies can be purchased from the **copy center**.
- In lectures...
  - PDF notes/slides will be highlighted and annotated with examples / comments.
  - These annotated materials will be **posted after** the corresponding lectures.
    - **Put all of your energy into understanding the material.**
- **Remind** (email) me the day after the lecture if the annotated notes/slides from the day before are still not posted on the web.



# RSS Feed



<http://page2rss.com/page?url=www2.siiit.tu.ac.th/prapun/ecs452/index.html>

page<sup>2</sup>rss

[ECS 452: Digital Communication Systems](#)



<http://www2.siiit.tu.ac.th/prapun/ecs452/index.html> - Last Checked: 08/24/14 12:40:14 - Added: 06/10/13 01:00:06

**24 Aug 2014 08:28**

- ▪ [2.4 \(Shannon\) Entropy for Discrete Random Variables](#) [Posted @ 9PM on Aug 24][To be distributed in class]

[Permalink](#) | [View Entire Page](#)

**20 Aug 2014 05:04**

- ▪ [Posted @ 1PM on Aug 18, Updated @ 4PM on Aug 20]
- [Posted @ 9PM on Aug 18][Updated @ 4PM on Aug 20]

[Permalink](#) | [View Entire Page](#)



Powered by  
page<sup>2</sup>rss

# Course Organization

- **Course Website:**

<http://www2.siit.tu.ac.th/prapun/ecs452/>

- **Lectures:**

- **Wednesday 13:00-14:20 BKD 3214**

- **Thursday 14:40-16:00 BKD 3214**

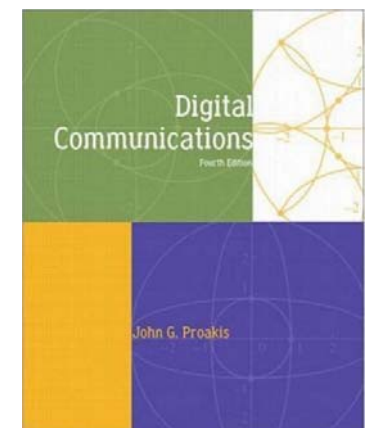
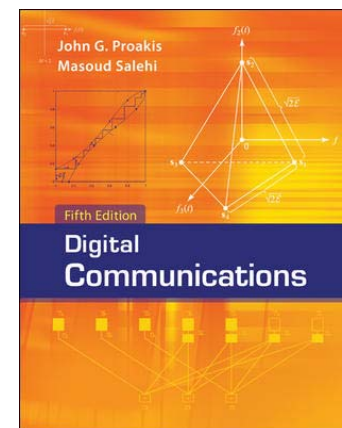
- **Textbook: Digital Communications**

- **By John Proakis and Masoud Salehi**

- **Northeastern University**

- **5th (International) Edition**

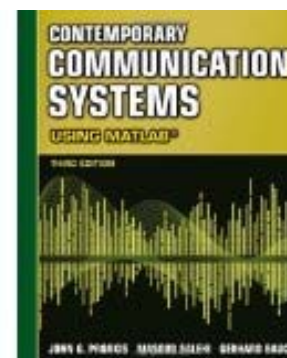
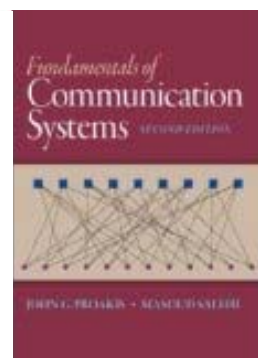
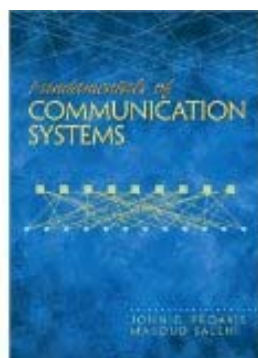
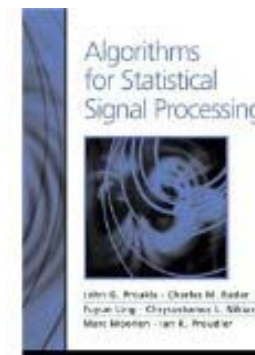
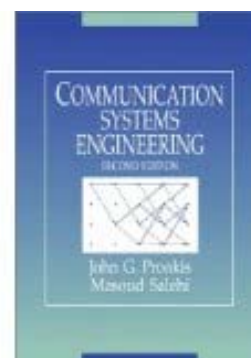
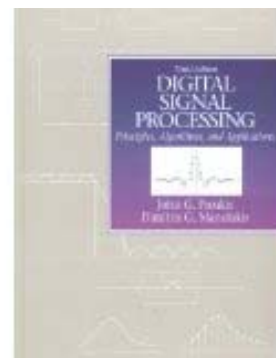
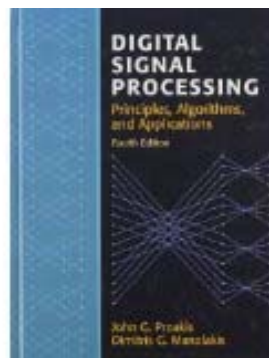
- **Call No. TK5103.7 P76 2008**





# John Proakis

- Adjunct Professor at the University of California at San Diego (UCSD)
- Professor Emeritus at Northeastern University.



# ECS 452 Topics

1. Elements of a Digital Communication System
2. Source Coding and Entropy
3. Optimal Detection for Discrete Memoryless Channels
4. An Introduction to Channel Coding and Decoding over BSC
5. Mutual Information and Channel Capacity
6. Introduction to Digital Modulation, Signal Space Representation of Waveforms, Constellations for Digital Modulation Schemes
7. The Waveform Channel, Random Processes, White Noise
8. Optimal Detection for Additive Noise Channels, Matched filter.

# General Ideas About This Course

- Extend the knowledge from Principles of Communications (ECS332) and Probability and Random Processes (ECS315)
- Focus more on
  - Performance analysis (bit error rates),
  - Optimal receivers, and
  - Limits (information theoretic quantities).



# Grading System

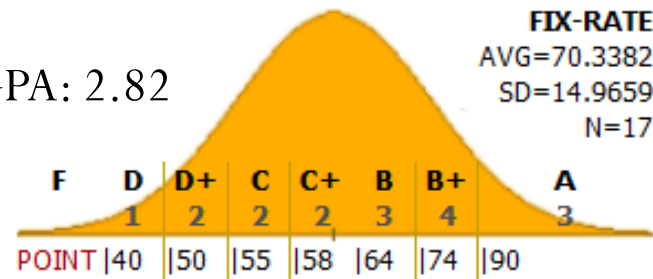
- Coursework will be weighted as follows:

Assignments	5%
In-Class Exercises	5%
Class Discussion/Participation	10%
Midterm Examination • 9 Mar 2016 TIME 13:30 - 16:30	40%
Final Examination (comprehensive) • 18 May 2016 TIME 13:30 - 16:30	40%

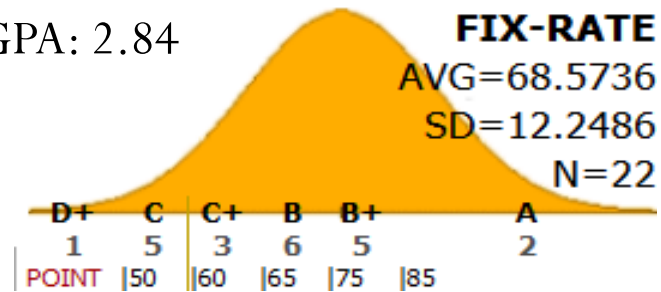
- Mark your calendars now!
- Late HW submission will be rejected.

# Grading System

2013: CLASS GPA: 2.82



2014: CLASS GPA: 2.84





# Calendar (Google)

Available on the course web site.

Today ◀ ▶ January 2016 ▼ Week Month Agenda

Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun
28	29	30 Announcements	31	Jan 1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11 Classes begin	12	13 1pm ECS452 Lec	14 2:40pm ECS452	15	16	17
18	19	20 1pm ECS452 Lec	21 2:40pm ECS452	22	23	24
25 Last day to ad	26	27 1pm ECS452 Lec	28 2:40pm ECS452	29	30	31

ECS 452: Digital Communication Systems

**Synopsis**  
The subject of digital communications involves the transmission of information in digital form from a source that generates the information to one or more destinations. This course extends the knowledge gained from ECS312 (Principles of Communications) and ECS313 (Probability and Random Processes). Basic principles that underlie the analysis and design of digital communication systems are covered. This semester, the main focus includes performance analysis (symbol error probabilities, optimal receivers, and limits), information theoretic quantities. These topics are challenging but the presented material are carefully selected to keep the difficulty level appropriate for undergraduate students.

**Announcements**

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- References**
  - [C] Robert G. Gallager, Principles of Digital Communications, Cambridge University Press, 2006.
    - 0-510 Principles of Digital Communications I Fall 2006
  - [B] Bernard Sklar, Digital communications: fundamentals and applications, Prentice Hall, 2001. Call No. TK3103.7 S55-2001.
  - [N8] Ho H. Nguyen and Ed Shewchuk, A first course in digital communications, Cambridge University Press, 2009. Call No. TK3103.7 N49 2009
  - [Z87] Roger E. Ziemer and William H. Trauter, Principles of Communications, 6th International Call No. TK3103.7 Z55 2001.
  - [N8] Ho H. Nguyen and Ed Shewchuk, A first course in digital communications, Cambridge University Press, 2009. Call No. TK3103.7 N49 2009
  - [Z87] Roger E. Ziemer and William H. Trauter, Principles of Communications, 6th International student edition, John Wiley & Sons Ltd, 2010.
    - Call No. QA273 Y384 2005. ISBN: 978-0-471-27214-4
    - Student Companion Site
  - [M2] R.P. Lathi and Zhi Ding, Modern Digital and Analog Communication Systems, 4th Edition, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009. Call No. TK3101 L333 2009
  - J. G. Proakis and M. Salehi, Communication Systems Engineering, 2nd Edition, Prentice Hall, 2002. ISBN: 0-13-095007-6
  - S.S. Haykin, Communication Systems, 4th Edition, John Wiley & Sons, 2001. Call Number: TK3101 H55-2001.
  - [S8] C. R. J. J. W. S. Setlars, and A. C. Khan, Software Receiver Design: Build Your Own Digital Communication System in Five Easy Steps, 1st ed., Cambridge University Press, 2011.
    - [J8] C.R. Johnson and W.A. Setlars, Telecommunications Breakdown: Concepts of Communication Transmitted via Software-Defined Radio, Prentice Hall, 2005.
  - [CAT] Thomas M. Cover, Joy A. Thomas, Elements of Information Theory, Second Edition, Wiley-Interscience, 2006
  - F. Sukkompong, ECS312: Principles of Communications
  - MATLAB Primer, 8th edition T. A. Davis, CRC Press, 2010.
  - MIT RES.6.007 Signals and Systems (1987) on YouTube

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- Slides: Course Introduction
- Section 1: Elements of a Digital Communication System
- Section 2: Source Coding

**Problem Set**

- HW 1

**Calendar**

**Reading Assignment**

- Misc. Links
  - Information Theory Extras: This is a sample chapter from the textbook "Information Theory Tools for Image Processing" by Miguel Ferras, Anton Barbera, Jaume Rigau, Qing Xu, and Mateu Sbert.
  - MIT 6.033 802.11ac--Wi-Fi for the Mobile and Video Generation
  - C.E. Shannon
    - Paper: C.E. Shannon, "A Mathematical Theory of Communication", Bell System Technical Journal, vol. 27, pp. 379-423, 623-656, July, October, 1948.
    - Video: Claude Shannon - Father of the Information Age



# Calendar

M	T	W	R	F
11-Jan-16	12-Jan-16	13-Jan-16	14-Jan-16	15-Jan-16
18-Jan-16	19-Jan-16	20-Jan-16	21-Jan-16	22-Jan-16
25-Jan-16	26-Jan-16	27-Jan-16	28-Jan-16	29-Jan-16
1-Feb-16	2-Feb-16	3-Feb-16	4-Feb-16	5-Feb-16
8-Feb-16	9-Feb-16	10-Feb-16	11-Feb-16	12-Feb-16
15-Feb-16	16-Feb-16	17-Feb-16	18-Feb-16	19-Feb-16
22-Feb-16	23-Feb-16	24-Feb-16	25-Feb-16	26-Feb-16
29-Feb-16	1-Mar-16	2-Mar-16	3-Mar-16	4-Mar-16
7-Mar-16	8-Mar-16	9-Mar-16	10-Mar-16	11-Mar-16
14-Mar-16	15-Mar-16	16-Mar-16	17-Mar-16	18-Mar-16
21-Mar-16	22-Mar-16	23-Mar-16	24-Mar-16	25-Mar-16
28-Mar-16	29-Mar-16	30-Mar-16	31-Mar-16	1-Apr-16
4-Apr-16	5-Apr-16	6-Apr-16	7-Apr-16	8-Apr-16
11-Apr-16	12-Apr-16	13-Apr-16	14-Apr-16	15-Apr-16
18-Apr-16	19-Apr-16	20-Apr-16	21-Apr-16	22-Apr-16
25-Apr-16	26-Apr-16	27-Apr-16	28-Apr-16	29-Apr-16
2-May-16	3-May-16	4-May-16	5-May-16	6-May-16
9-May-16	10-May-16	11-May-16	12-May-16	13-May-16
16-May-16	17-May-16	18-May-16	19-May-16	20-May-16

Lectures

Exams

Please Double-Check Exam Dates!

# Class Participation

- NOT the same as class attendance!
- If you come only to **receive**, you will fall **asleep**.
  - Do not simply sit quietly in the class.
- Need **interaction** between lecturer and students.
- **Ask question** when there is something that you don't understand.
  - Don't be shy!
  - It is very likely that your friends don't understand it as well.
- If you already understand what I'm presenting, **SHOW ME!**
  - Point out the errors/typos.
  - I will raise many issues/questions in class. Try to comment on them.





# Class Participation (2)

- Record what you have done.
  - Submitted before the midterm and before the final.

## ECS 452: Self-Evaluation

1. The class participation score for this class is judged by how much you actively participate in the class discussion both inside and outside of the classroom.
2. Please honestly answer the following questions. Please provide as much information as possible. Do not include the activities that you have already stated in the first self-evaluation form.

Name

Student ID

How many times have you been absent from the class? Are there any specific reason(s)? Please explain.

How many times have you been late (> 30s) for the class? Are there any specific reason(s)? Please explain.

How many times have you participated (provided comments, asked questions, answered questions, etc) in the lectures? Be specific. Provide some short description for each event. Number alone does not count.


How many times have you correctly informed the instructors the typo or mistake on the whiteboard/slides/hw/etc? Please provide some short description about each of the issues.

How many times have you discussed with the instructor outside of class? (Ask questions, express concerns, etc.) Be specific.



Based on the clock on my computer. (This should be approx. the same as your phone's and computer's clocks if they are synchronized properly.)

# Policy

- We will start the class **on time** and will finish **on time**.
  - I recommend arriving at least 3 minutes before the start time.
  - Raise your hand and tell me immediately if I go over the time limit.
    - Does NOT mean that I will leave the room immediately after lecture.
    - I will stay and answer questions.
- Mobile phones *must* be turned off or set in silent mode. 
- We will have some in-class exercises. Some of these may occur without prior warning or announcement.
- Attendance will be taken/given irregularly and randomly.
- Cheating will not be tolerated.

# Policy (con't)

- Feel free to stop me when I talk too fast or too slow.
- I will surely make some **mistakes** in lectures / HWs / exams.
  - Some amount of class participation scores will be reserved to reward the **first** student who inform me about each of these mistakes.
    - Grammatical errors are best informed/corrected after class.
- Points on assignments/exercises/exams are generally based on your entire solution, not your final answer.
  - You can get full credit even when you have the wrong final answer.
  - You may get **zero** even when you write down a right answer without justification.

# Policy (con't)

- Please stop me if I go over the time limit.
- Please stop me if I talk too fast.
- Please stop me if you have any question.



# Help and Office Hours

- Get some help!
  - Do not wait until the final exam time or after the grade is out.
  - Right after lecture is always a good time to ask question.
- Office Hours
  - Time: M 14:00-16:00, R 10:30-11:30, F 14:00-15:00
  - Appointment can be made.
  - Feel free to come to my office and chat!
  - Don't be shy.

Asst.Prof.Dr.Prapun Suksompong - 2/2015					
	9.00-10.20	10.40-12.00	13.00-14.20	14.40-16.00	16.00-17.00
MON		ECS203 (T) BKD 2506	OH	Office Hours	
TUE			ECS203 BKD 2401		
WED			ECS452 BKD 3214		
THU		Office Hour		ECS452 BKD 3214	
FRI		ECS203 BKD 3507		OH	OH

## Office Hours:

BKD, 4th floor of Sirindhralai building

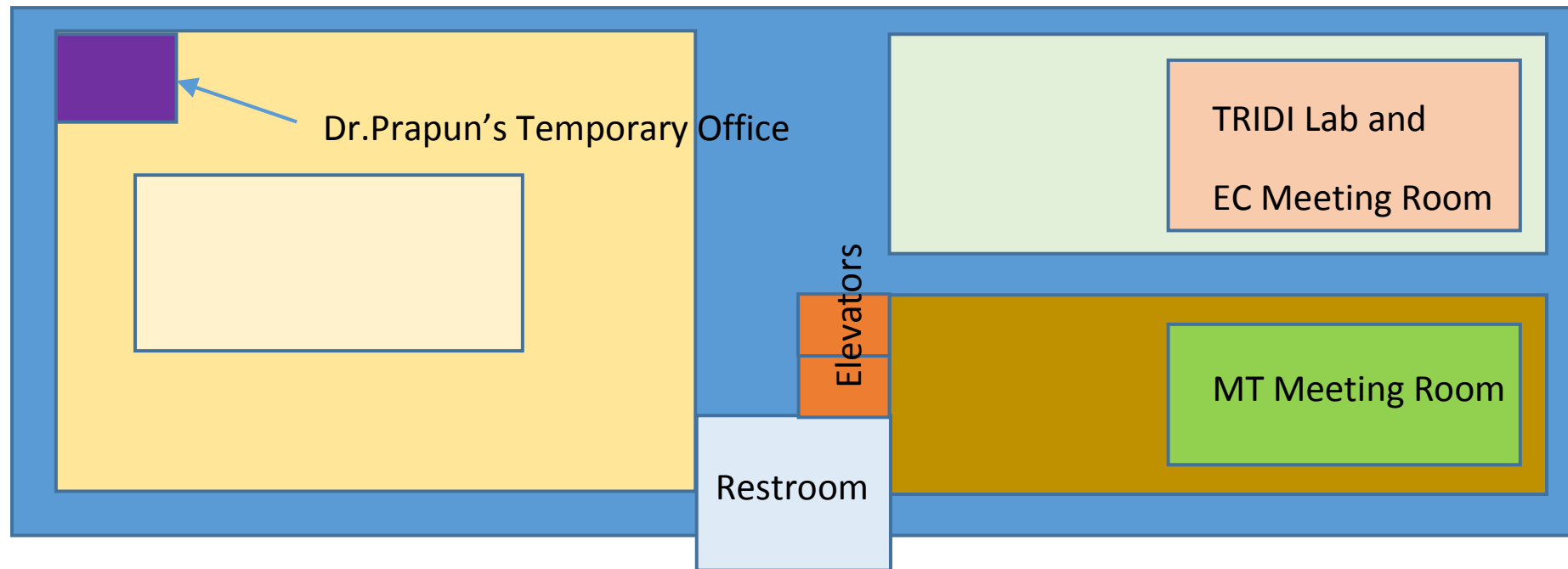
**Monday**                      **14:00-16:00**

**Thursday**                    **10:30-11:30**

**Friday**                        **14:00-15:00**

# My (Temporary) Office

- Sirindhralai building
- 4th floor



# Warning

- This class can be **difficult**.
  - Keep up with the lectures.
  - Make sure that you understand the concepts presented in the lecture before you go home.
- I will **evaluate** your understanding of the course **regularly** through
  - In-class exercises/activities
  - Weekly assignments
  - Exams



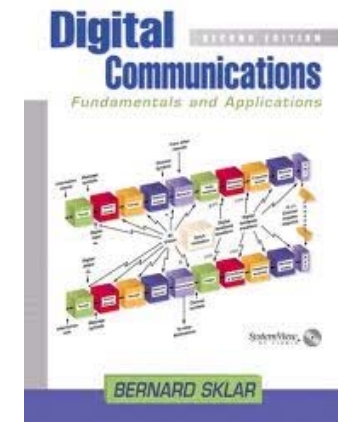
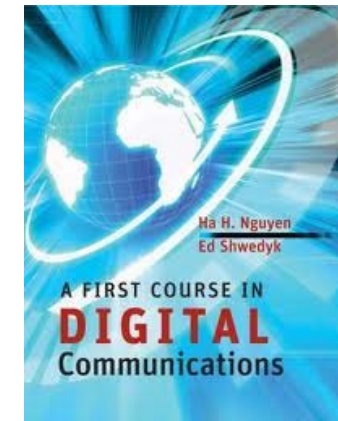
# Remarks

- Get as much **legitimate** help as you can
- **Participate actively in class** and outside of class
  - Record what you have done.
- If you feel that the class is very easy, you might overlook something.
- If you feel that the class is very difficult, you are probably not the only one who feel that way.
  - Don't give up. Chat with me.
- My notation can be different from the textbook.
  - Every notation has some advantages and disadvantages.



# More References

- A first course in digital communications
  - By Ha H. Nguyen and Ed Shwedyk
  - Call No: TK5103.7 N49 2009
  - Cambridge University Press
- Digital communications: fundamentals and applications
  - By Bernard Sklar.
  - Call No: TK5103.7 S55 2001
  - Prentice Hall
- Principles of Digital Communication
  - By Robert G. Gallager
  - 2008
  - Cambridge University Press



Robert G Gallager